

Xiao Lu (卢骁)

Associate Professor

School of Atmospheric Sciences, Sun Yat-sen University

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ACADEMIC APPOINTMENT

2021/05- Associate Professor, Sun Yat-sen University

- Department of Atmospheric Physics and Chemistry, School of Atmospheric Sciences

2019/10-2021/04 Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Harvard University

- Atmospheric Chemistry Modeling Group (Advisor: Prof. Daniel Jacob)

EDUCATION

2014/09-2019/06 Ph.D., Peking University

- Ph.D. Thesis: Tropospheric Ozone Interacts with Weather and Climate: Mechanisms and Model Development (Advisor: Prof. Lin Zhang)

2010/09-2014/06 B.S., Sun Yat-sen University

RESEARCH INTERESTS

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- Source, chemistry, transport, and sink of greenhouse gas and air pollutants
 - Large-scale chemistry-climate interactions
 - Climate-chemistry model development

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

2019/10-2021/05 Postdoctoral research assistant, Harvard University

2016/09-2017/09 Visiting Ph.D. student, Harvard University

2016/07-2016/09 Collaborating research assistant, National Climate Center of China

2014/09-2019/10 Graduate Research Assistant/Research associate, Peking University

HONORS AND AWARDS (Selected)

2020 • IOP trusted reviewer award (for exceptionally high level of peer review competencies in Environmental Research Letters)

2019 • Outstanding Ph.D. Thesis Award of Peking University 北京大学优秀博士论文 • Excellent graduate of Beijing, Excellent graduate of Peking University 北京市优秀毕业生, 北京大学优秀毕业生

- Tang Lixin Scholarship 唐立新奖学金

2018 • “Xie Yibing” Youth Meteorological Science and Technology Award (*Awarded to six young scientists nationwide per year*) 谢义炳青年气象科技奖

- National Scholarship (*Rank #1 of the Department*) 博士研究生国家奖学金

- Outstanding Thesis Award of the 24th Chinese Atmospheric Environment Science and Technology

- Conference 第 24 届中国环境学会大气环境分会优秀报告奖
- Consolidated Award of the 12th National Environmental Conference of Doctoral Students
第 12 届全国环境博士生学术会议综合优秀奖
- 2017** • Graduate Scholarship of Peking University 北京大学研究生专项奖学金
- 2016** • **State Scholarship Fund from the Chinese Scholarship Council 国家留学基金委奖学金**
- Award for Contribution in Student Organization of Peking University 北京大学社会工作奖
- 2015** • **Presidential Fellowship of Peking University (Rank #1 of the Grade) 北京大学校长奖学金**
- Outstanding Thesis Award of the 32th Chinese Meteorological Society Conference
第 32 届中国气象学会年会优秀论文

PUBLICATIONS

1. **Lu, X.**, Jacob, D. J., Zhang, Y., Maasakkers, J. D., Sulprizio, M. P., Shen, L., Qu, Z., Scarpelli, T. R., Nesser, H., Yantosca, R. M., Sheng, J., Andrews, A., Parker, R. J., Boesch, H., Bloom, A. A., and Ma, S.: Global methane budget and trend, 2010–2017: complementarity of inverse analyses using in situ (GLOBALVIEWplus CH₄ ObsPack) and satellite (GOSAT) observations, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 21, 4637-4657, 2021.
2. **Lu, X.**, Zhang, L., Wu, T., Long, M., Wang, J., Jacob, D., Zhang F., Zhang, J., Eastham, S., Hu, L., Zhu, L., Liu, X., and Wei, M.: Development of the global atmospheric general circulation-chemistry model BCC-GEOS-Chem v1.0: model description and evaluation, *Geoscientific Model Development*, 13, 3817-3838, 2020
3. **Lu, X.**, Zhang, L., Wang, X., Gao, M., Li, K., Zhang, Y., Yue, X., and Zhang, Y.: Rapid increases in warm-season surface ozone and resulting health impact over China since 2013, *Environmental Science & Technology Letters*, 7, 240-247, 2020
4. **Lu, X.**, Zhang, L., Chen, Y., Zhou, M., Zheng, B., Li, K., Liu, Y., Lin, J., Fu, T.-M., and Zhang, Q.: Exploring 2016–2017 surface ozone pollution over China: source contributions and meteorological influences, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 19, 8339-8361, 2019 [**ESI 1% Highly Cited Paper**]
5. **Lu X.**, Zhang, L., Zhao, Y., Jacob, D., Hu, Y., Hu, L., Gao, M., Liu, X., Petropavlovskikh, I., McClure-Begley, A., and Querel R.: Surface and tropospheric ozone trends in the Southern Hemisphere since 1990: possible linkages to poleward expansion of the Hadley Circulation, *Science Bulletin*, 64, 400-409, 2019 [**Journal Highlight Article**]
6. **Lu X.**, Zhang, L., Shen, L.: Meteorology and Climate Influences on Tropospheric Ozone: a Review of Natural Sources, Chemistry, and Transport Patterns, *Current Pollution Reports*, 5, 238-260, 2019
7. **Lu, X.**, Hong, J., Zhang, L., Cooper, O. R., Schultz, M. G., Xu, X., Wang, T., Gao, M., Zhao, Y., and Zhang, Y.: Severe Surface Ozone Pollution in China: A Global Perspective, *Environmental Science & Technology Letters*, 5, 487-494, 2018. [**ESI 0.1% Hot Paper**] [**ESI 1% Highly Cited Paper**]
8. **Lu, X.**, Zhang, L., Liu, X., Gao, M., Zhao, Y., and Shao, J.: Lower tropospheric ozone over India and its linkage to the South Asian monsoon, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 18, 3101-3118, 2018.
9. **Lu, X.**, Zhang, L., Yue, X., Zhang, J., Jaffe, D. A., Stohl, A., Zhao, Y., and Shao, J.: Wildfire influences on the variability and trend of summer surface ozone in the mountainous western United States, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 16, 14687-14702, 2016.
10. Li, K., Jacob, D. J., Liao, H., Qiu, Y., Shen, L., Zhai, S., Bates, K. H., Sulprizio, M. P., Song, S., **Lu, X.**, Zhang, Q., Zheng, B., Zhang, Y., Zhang, J., Lee, H. C., and Kuk, S. K.: Ozone pollution in the North China Plain spreading into the late-winter haze season, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 118, e2015797118, 2021.
11. DeLang, M. N., Becker, J. S., Chang, K.-L., Serre, M. L., Cooper, O. R., Schultz, M. G., Schröder, S., **Lu, X.**, Zhang, L., Deushi, M., Josse, B., Keller, C. A., Lamarque, J.-F., Lin, M., Liu, J., Marécal, V., Strode, S. A., Sudo, K., Tilmes, S., Zhang, L., Cleland, S. E., Collins, E. L., Brauer, M., and West, J. J.: Mapping Yearly Fine Resolution Global Surface Ozone through the Bayesian Maximum Entropy Data Fusion of Observations and Model Output for 1990–2017, *Environmental Science & Technology*, 2021.

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12. Maasakkers, J. D., Jacob, D. J., Sulprizio, M. P., Scarpelli, T. R., Nesser, H., Sheng, J., Zhang, Y., **Lu, X.**, Bloom, A. A., Bowman, K. W., Worden, J. R., and Parker, R. J.: 2010–2015 North American methane emissions, sectoral contributions, and trends: a high-resolution inversion of GOSAT satellite observations of atmospheric methane, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 21, 4339-4356, 2021.
13. Jiang, Z., Li, J., **Lu, X.**, Gong, C., Zhang, L., and Liao, H.: Impact of Western Pacific Subtropical High on Ozone Pollution over Eastern China, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 21, 2601-2613, 2021.
14. Zhang, Y., Jacob, D. J., **Lu, X.**, Maasakkers, J. D., Scarpelli, T. R., Sheng, J.-X., Shen, L., Qu, Z., Sulprizio, M. P., Chang, J., Bloom, A. A., Ma, S., Worden, J., Parker, R. J., and Boesch, H.: Attribution of the accelerating increase in atmospheric methane during 2010–2018 by inverse analysis of GOSAT observations, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 21, 3643-3666, 2021.
15. Sun, Y., Yin, H., Liu, C., Zhang, L., Cheng, Y., Palm, M., Notholt, J., **Lu, X.**, Vigouroux, C., Zheng, B., Wang, W., Jones, N., Shan, C., Tian, Y., Hu, Q., and Liu, J.: Mapping the drivers of formaldehyde (HCHO) variability from 2015–2019 over eastern China: insights from FTIR observation and GEOS-Chem model simulation, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physic*, 21, 6365-6387, 2021.
16. Wang, X., Fu, T.-M., Zhang, L., Cao, H., Zhang, Q., Ma, H., Shen, L., Evans, M. J., Ivatt, P. D., **Lu, X.**, Chen, Y., Zhang, L., Feng, X., Yang, X., Zhu, L., and Henze, D. K.: Sensitivities of Ozone Air Pollution in the Beijing–Tianjin–Hebei Area to Local and Upwind Precursor Emissions Using Adjoint Modeling, *Environmental Science & Technology*, 55, 5752-5762, 2021.
17. Shen, L., Zavala-Araiza, D., Gautam, R., Omara, M., Scarpelli, T., Sheng, J., Sulprizio, M. P., Zhuang, J., Zhang, Y., Qu, Z., **Lu, X.**, Hamburg, S. P., and Jacob, D. J.: Unravelling a large methane emission discrepancy in Mexico using satellite observations, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 260, 112461, 2021.
18. Sun, Y., Yin, H., Cheng, Y., Zhang, Q., Zheng, B., Notholt, J., **Lu, X.**, Liu, C., Tian, Y., and Liu, J.: Quantifying variability, source, and transport of CO in the urban areas over the Himalayas and Tibetan Plateau, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physic*, 21, 9201-9222, 2021.
19. Wang, H., Wu, K., Liu, Y., Sheng, B., **Lu, X.**, He, Y., Xie, J., Wang, H., and Fan, S.: Role of Heat Wave - Induced Biogenic VOC Enhancements in Persistent Ozone Episodes Formation in Pearl River Delta, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 126, 2021.
20. Li, K., Jacob, D. J., Shen, L., **Lu, X.**, De Smedt, I., and Liao, H.: Increases in surface ozone pollution in China from 2013 to 2019: anthropogenic and meteorological influences, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 20, 11423-11433, 2020.
21. Lin, H., Feng, X., Fu, T.-M., Tian, H., Ma, Y., Zhang, L., Jacob, D. J., Yantosca, R. M., Sulprizio, M. P., Lundgren, E. W., Zhuang, J., Zhang, Q., **Lu, X.**, Zhang, L., Shen, L., Guo, J., Eastham, S. D., and Keller, C. A.: WRF-GC: online coupling of WRF and GEOS-Chem for regional atmospheric chemistry modeling, Part 1: description of the one-way model (v1.0), *Geoscientific Model Development*, 2020
22. Cooper, O. R., Schultz, M. G., Schroeder, S., Chang, K.-L., Gaudel, A., Benítez, G. C., Cuevas, E., Fröhlich, M., Galbally, I. E., Molloy, S., Kubistin, D., **Lu, X.**, McClure-Begley, A., Nédélec, P., O'Brien, J., Oltmans, S. J., Petropavlovskikh, I., Ries, L., Senik, I., Sjöberg, K., Solberg, S., Spain, G. T., Spangl, W., Steinbacher, M., Tarasick, D., Thouret, V., and Xu, X.: Multi-decadal surface ozone trends at globally distributed remote locations, *Elementa-Science of the Anthropocene*, 8, 23, 2020.
23. Gao, M., Gao, J., Zhu, B., Kumar, R., **Lu, X.**, Song, S., Zhang, Y., Wang, P., Beig, G., Hu, J., Ying, Q., Zhang, H., Sherman, P., and McElroy, M. B.: Ozone Pollution over China and India: Seasonality and Sources, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 2020
24. Wu, T., Zhang, F., Zhang, J., Jie, W., Zhang, Y., Wu, F., Li, L., Yan, J., Liu, X., **Lu, X.**, Tan, H., Zhang, L., Wang, J., and Hu, A.: Beijing Climate Center Earth System Model version 1 (BCC-ESM1): model description and evaluation of aerosol simulations, *Geoscientific Model Development*, 13, 977-1005, 2020
25. Yin, H., Sun, Y., Liu, C., **Lu, X.**, Smale, D., Blumenstock, T., Nagahama, T., Wang, W., Tian, Y., Hu, Q., Shan, C., Zhang, H., and Liu, J.: Ground-based FTIR observation of hydrogen chloride (HCl) over Hefei, China, and comparisons with

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- GEOS-Chem model data and other ground-based FTIR stations data, *Optics Express*, 28, 8041, 2020
- 26. Zhao, Y., Zhang, L., Zhou, M., Chen, D., Lu, X., Tao, W., Liu, J., Tian, H., Ma, Y., and Fu, T.-M.: Influences of planetary boundary layer mixing parameterization on summertime surface ozone concentration and dry deposition over North China, *Atmospheric Environment*, 218, 116950, 2019
 - 27. Shao, J., Chen, Q., Wang, Y., Lu, X., He, P., Sun, Y., Shah, V., Martin, R. V., Philip, S., Song, S., Zhao, Y., Xie, Z., Zhang, L., and Alexander, B.: Heterogeneous sulfate aerosol formation mechanisms during wintertime Chinese haze events: Air quality model assessment using observations of sulfate oxygen isotopes in Beijing, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 19, 6107-6123, 2019. [**Journal Highlight Article**] [**ESI 1% Highly Cited Paper**]
 - 28. Yin, H., Sun, Y., Liu, C., Zhang, L., Lu, X., Wang, W., Shan, C., Hu, Q., Tian, Y., Zhang, C., Su, W., Zhang, H., Palm, M., Notholt, J., and Liu, J.: FTIR time series of stratospheric NO₂ over Hefei, China, and comparisons with OMI and GEOS-Chem model data, *Optics Express*, 27, A1225, 2019.
 - 29. Zhou, M., Zhang, L., Chen, D., Gu, Y., Fu, T.-M., Gao, M., Zhao, Y., Lu, X., and Zhao, B., The impact of aerosol-radiation interactions on the effectiveness of emission control measures, *Environmental Research Letters*, 14, 024002, 2019
 - 30. Gao, M., Ding, Y., Song, S., Lu, X., Chen, X., and McElroy, M. B.: Secular decrease of wind power potential in India associated with warming Indian Ocean, *Science Advances*, 4, eaat5256, 2018
 - 31. Gao, M., Beig, G., Song, S., Zhang, H., Hu, J., Ying, Q., Liang, F., Liu, Y., Wang, H., Lu, X., Zhu, T., Carmichael, G. R., Nielsen, C. P., and McElroy, M. B.: The impact of power generation emissions on ambient PM_{2.5} pollution and human health in China and India, *Environmental International*, 121, 250-259, 2018.
 - 32. Gao, M., Liu, Z., Wang, Y., Lu, X., Ji, D., Wang, L., Li, M., Wang, Z., Zhang, Q., and Carmichael, G. R.: Distinguishing the roles of meteorology, emission control measures, regional transport, and co-benefits of reduced aerosol feedbacks in “APEC Blue”, *Atmospheric Environment*, 167, 476-486, 2017.
 - 33. Zhang, L., Shao, J., Lu, X., Zhao, Y., Hu, Y., Henze, D. K., Liao, H., Gong, S., and Zhang, Q.: Sources and Processes Affecting Fine Particulate Matter Pollution over North China: An Adjoint Analysis of the Beijing APEC Period, *Environmental Science & Technology*, 50, 8731-8740, 2016.

BOOK CONTRIBUTION

Lu X., Zhang, L., Shen, L.: Tropospheric ozone interacts with meteorology and climate, Chapter in Air Pollution, Climate and Health, Elsevier

INVITED TALK

- 2020/06 NOAA Global Monitoring Laboratory Virtual Global Monitoring Annual Conference (eGMAC)**
Global methane budget and trend in 2010-2017: comparative and joint inversions of suborbital (ObsPack) and satellite (GOSAT) observations
- 2019/10 School of Atmospheric Sciences, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China**
Tropospheric ozone interacts with weather and climate: mechanisms and model development

CONFERENCE & PRESENTATION (Selected)

- 2020/12 American Geosciences Union 2020 (AGU) (remote)**
Oral: Global methane budget and trend, 2010-2017: complementarity of inverse analyses using in situ (GLOBALVIEWplus CH₄ ObsPack) and satellite (GOSAT) observations
- 2019/05 The 9th International GEOS-Chem Meeting (IGC9), Cambridge, MA, US**
Oral: Development of the China National Climate Center Climate Chemistry Model (BCC-GEOS-Chem): Model description and evaluation

2018/12	American Geosciences Union 2018 (AGU) , Washington D.C., US <i>Poster: Tropospheric and surface ozone in China and India: present-day status and interannual variability</i>
2018/11	The 24th Chinese Atmospheric Environment Science and Technology Conference , Qingdao, China <i>Oral: Tropospheric and surface ozone in China and India: present-day status, interannual variability, and linkages to changes of precursor emissions and climate</i>
2018/06	The 15th Annual Meeting Asia Oceania Geosciences Society (AOGS) , Honolulu, Hawaii, US <i>Poster: Development of the China National Climate Center Climate Chemistry Model (BCC-GEOS-Chem): Model description and evaluation</i>
2017/12	American Geosciences Union 2017 (AGU) , New Orleans, LA, US <i>Oral: Increasing tropospheric ozone in the Southern Hemisphere driven by poleward expansion of the Hadley circulation: ozone as a climate feedback agent</i>
2016/08	The 13th Annual Meeting Asia Oceania Geosciences Society (AOGS) , Beijing, China <i>Oral: Wildfire influences on the variability and trend of summer surface ozone in the US Intermountain West</i>
2015/05	The 7th International GEOS-Chem Meeting (IGC7) , Cambridge, MA, US <i>Poster: Influences of wildfires on summer surface ozone in the US Intermountain West</i>

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- **Teaching Assistant (2016/02-2016/07)**

Atmospheric measurements techniques (Course for graduate students), Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, Peking University

ACTIVITIES AND SERVICES

- **Co-chair of the East Asia Focus Working Group of the Tropospheric Ozone Assessment Report (TOAR II)**

- **Editor**

Atmosphere (topic editor, 2020-)

- **Journal Reviewer**

Advances of Atmospheric Sciences, *Air Quality Atmosphere & Health*, *Atmosphere*, *Atmospheric Pollution Research*, *Chemosphere*, *Environmental Pollution*, *Environmental Research Letters*, *Environmental Science & Policy*, *Environmental Science & Technology*, *Environmental Science & Technology Letters*, *Geophysical Research Letters*, *Journal of Atmospheric and Solar-Terrestrial Physics*, *Nature Communications*, *Remote Sensing*, *Science of the Total Environment*